CONTENTS

Review of Martin Luther's Dedicatory
Letter to Pope Leo X .................... Adrienne Dunkley 3

The Alamo and Popular Memory .... Austin Noble Hatch 9

A Brief History of Orem City ........ Russel Duncan 37

Northern Ireland; the Land
that Peace Forgot ....................... Pamela Gardner 43

The Vilification of Richard III ........ Vanessa Hatton 61

History of South African Violence:
From Racial to Gender-Based Attacks
and Their Consequences ............... Kori Grose 83

Einsatzgruppen ....................... Kevin Gardner 91
Expansions and Misconceptions
Concerning Hope and Hopelessness:
Warsaw and Lodz Ghettos ............... Allison Hatch 111

Vietnam War Resisters
and the Exodus to Canada .............. Angela Ewing 123

Politics and Power in Medieval Siena .... Kyler Williamsen 163

Afrikaner Identity: The Question of Race .... Ben Muhlestein 175

Roman Technology and Innovation ....... Dallin Rasmussen 185

The Influence of the Roman
Educational Curriculum on
U.S. Founding Fathers ................. Kathryn Robbins 191

Historiographical Essay; A Comparison
of Herodotus and Plutarch ............. Scott Goertzen 199