

APA: In-text Citations

Note: This document should only be used as a reference and should not replace assignment guidelines.

Page numbers below refer to the APA Manual 6th edition.

Title Page (pp. 23, 41)

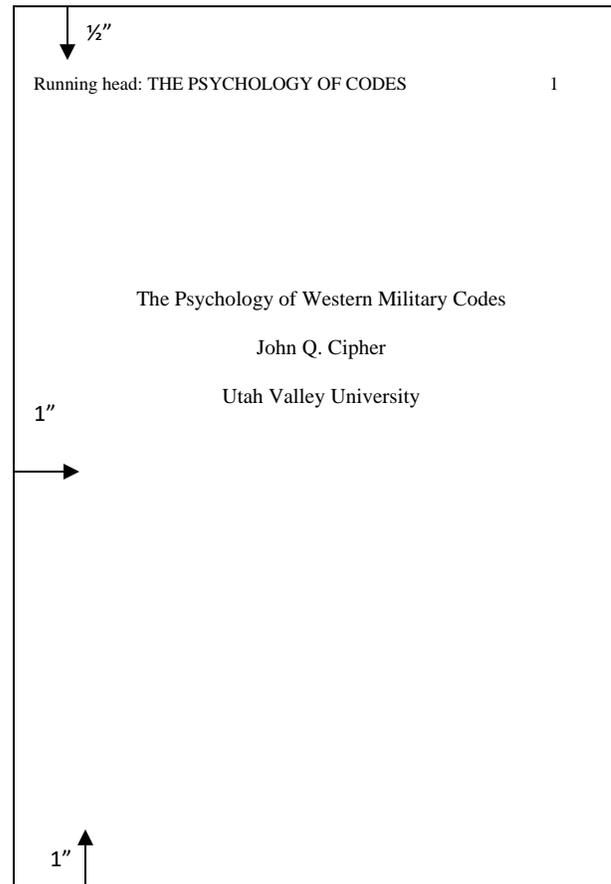
The entire manuscript, including the title page, should be double-spaced, use 12-point Times New Roman font, and have 1-inch margins.

Running head: The running head is an abbreviated title of 50 characters or less that appears in the top left header of every page. The words "Running head:" appear only on the title page.

In-text Citations (pp. 174-179)

APA includes the authors' last names and the year of publication each time a source is mentioned in the text; in cases of direct quotation, also include the page number.

This chart shows how to format in-text citations based on the number and type of author. See next page for examples.



Type of citation	First citation in text	Subsequent citations in text	Parenthetical format, first citation in text	Parenthetical format, subsequent citations in text
One work by one author	Green (2010)	Green (2010)	(Green, 2010)	(Green, 2010)
One work by two authors	Green and Allen (2009)	Green and Allen (2009)	(Green & Allen, 2009)	(Green & Allen, 2009)
One work by three-five authors	Weaver, Baker, Smith, Bacon, and Nile (2007)	Weaver et al. (2007)	(Weaver, Baker, Smith, Bacon, & Nile, 2007)	(Weaver et al., 2007)
One work by six or more authors	Marks et al. (2001)	Marks et al. (2001)	(Marks et al., 2001)	(Marks et al., 2001)
Groups (readily identified through abbreviation) as authors	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2009)	NIMH (2009)	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2009)	(NIMH, 2009)
Groups (no abbreviation) as authors	University of Kentucky (2006)	University of Kentucky (2006)	(University of Kentucky, 2006)	(University of Kentucky, 2006)
One work by one author (directly quoted)	Smith (2018) "....." (p. 34)	Smith (2018) "....." (p. 34)	(Smith, 2018, p. 34)	(Smith, 2018, p.34)

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In-text Citations (pp. 174-179)

Refer to the chart on the previous page for formatting in-text citations.

- Work by one author, first citation: (See A)
- Work by two authors, parenthetical, first citation: (See F)
- Work by four authors, parenthetical, subsequent citation: (See C)

Citing Secondary Sources (p. 178)

To cite information that your source has taken from another source, put the original author of the information in the text and write “as cited in” in your in-text citation, followed by the author, date, and page number (if it is a direct quotation) of the work where the material was found. (See F)

If neither year nor page number is included, use the author’s name, n.d., n.p. (Powers, n.d., n.p.).

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Since the information unveiled was so critical, the cryptanalysts literally saved the day.

D — Victorian England

Some historians believe that Western dominance in military codes evolved out of courtship patterns in Victorian England, where strict parents made it hard for lovers to communicate with each other. According to Wilson (1987), “Lovers would have to invent their own ciphers, which they used to publish notes in newspapers” (p. 9).

E — Charles Babbage’s Contribution

In an interview with Charles Babbage, he expressed that he loved to read the paper and to try to solve the codes. Once, he saw a message from a student inviting his girlfriend to elope. Babbage wrote in their code and advised them not to act so rashly. The girl soon wrote and asked her boyfriend not to write again because their code had been discovered (as cited in Frank & Frank, 2001).

F — Considering Babbage’s contribution to the development of the

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The Psychology of Western Military Codes

Throughout world history, military codes have been used by nearly all civilizations. Several historians concur that the allies’ ability to decipher the enemy’s code gave them the upper hand in WWII, eventually resulting in their victory.

American historian Powers (2001) wrote the following:

The American ability to read Japanese cables, code-named “Magic,” was one of the small advantages that helped the Allies win time and then the war. Another advantage was the British ability to read the German military communications enciphered with the Enigma machine, code-named “Ultra.” (p. 2)

If it had not been for “this secret coding, perhaps the outcome of the second World War would have been different” (Asay et al., 1978, p. 345).

A

B

C

Headings and Subheadings (p. 62)

Headings help you organize the text for readers. The levels of headings are all the same font size, arranged as follows:

Level 1 (Section heading): **Centered, Boldface, Uppercase and Lowercase Heading** (See D)

Level 2 (Subheading): **Flush Left, Boldface, Uppercase and Lowercase Heading** (See E)

Level 3 (Subheading): **Indented, boldface, lowercase paragraph heading ending with a period.**

*This sample uses 2 levels.

Block Quotations (p. 92)

Quotations that are 40 words or longer need to be set apart in a block. Block quotes should be double spaced and indented ½-inch from the left margin. Quotation marks are not used to enclose block quotations, and the final punctuation is placed before the in-text citation. Use double quotation marks for quotes inside a block quote. (See B)

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Page numbers below refer to the APA Manual, 6th edition.

Journal Article with DOI (p. 198)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume#(issue#), pp.-pp. doi: xxxxxxxxxxxxxx

Wright, F. D., & Golden, G. S. (2010). The use of full spectrum photography in forensic odontology. *Forensic Science International*, 201(3), 59-67. doi: 14.2589/02848-9641.66.5

Journal Article without DOI from a Database (pp. 192, 199)

*Use the journal homepage, not the database, unless the document is not available online independently of the database.

Author, A. A., & Last Name, B. B. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume#(issue#), pp.-pp. Retrieved from <http://url.of.journal.homepage>

Hanberry, B., Yang, J., & Kabrick, J. (2012). Adjusting forest density estimates for surveyor bias in historical tree surveys. *American Midland Naturalist*, 167(2), 285-306. Retrieved from <http://www.nd.edu/~ammidnat/>

Article or Document from a Website (www.apastyle.org)

Author, A.A. (date). Title. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxxxx>

Gagnon, S. (2012). The element sulfur. Retrieved from <http://education.jlab.org/itselemental>

Webpage with No Author (www.apastyle.org)

Short title. (year). *Longer title of website (if relevant)*. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx>

Lung cancer. (2012). Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmedhealth>

Webpage with No Author or Date (www.apastyle.org)

Short title of page. (n.d.). *Longer title (if relevant)*. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx>

Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic>

What tree is that? (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.arboday.org>

Government- or Corporate-Authored Document (pp. 205-6)

Author, A. A. (year). *Title of work* (Report No. XX [if given]). Location: Publisher. [or] Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx>

U.S. Department of Education. (2012). *Migrant education Even Start*. Retrieved from <http://www2.ed.gov/programs/mees>

National Science Foundation. (2012). *Research project grants: Awards by gender. NIH Data Book*. Retrieved from <http://www.report.nih.gov/nihdatabook/>

Book Chapter or Article in an Anthology or Reference Book (pp. 202-203, pp. 204-205)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter or entry. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book* (pp. xx-xx). Location: Publisher [or Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxxxx>].

Borg, B. I., & Holmgren, A. (2010). Sweden. In P. Stalker (Ed.), *A guide to countries of the world* (pp. 422-427). Oxford, UK: Oxford UP.

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Book/Textbook (p. 204)

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). *Title* (ed. or vol.). Location: Publisher.

Greene, S., & Lindinsky, A. (2011). *From inquiry to academic writing* (2nd ed.). Boston: Bedford/St. Martins.

Giancoli, D. (Ed.). (2012). *Beginning physics* (6th ed.). New York: Routledge.

Personal Communications: Emails, Interviews, Conversations, Class Lectures, etc. (p. 179)

*Personal communications are not archived and cannot be retrieved by others; for this reason, cite them in text only.

A. A. LastName (description of communication, date)

T. J. Johnson (personal communication, June 12, 2012)

C. R. Leavy (class lecture, March 23, 2012)

Newspaper or Magazine Article (p. 200)

Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper or Magazine*. Retrieved from <http://url.of.publication.homepage>

Slinger, T. L. (1999, September 29). Social status of obesity. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://nytimes.com>

Johnson, K. (2010, January). Jaguars at play. *National Geographic*, 95(1), 56-64. Retrieved from <http://www.nationalgeographic.com>

Blog post, video, podcast, and other materials found online (p. 215)

Author, A. (date). Title [Format description]. Retrieved from <http://xxxxxxx>

Yglesias, M. (2012, June 25). America's fiscal union in action [blog post]. Retrieved from <http://www.slate.com/blogs/moneybox>

Whedon, J. (2008). Dr. Horrible's sing along blog, part 1 [YouTube video]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com>

Additional Sources

Journal article with more than seven authors: p. 198

Conference Proceedings: pp. 206-207

Electronic book: p. 203

Religious text/classical work: pp. 178-179

Movie: p. 209

Musical recording: p. 210

Visual art: pp. 209-210

Podcast: p. 210

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References

Borg, B. I., & Holmgren, A. (2010). Sweden. In P. Stalker (Ed.), *A Guide to Countries of the World* (pp. 422-427). Oxford, UK: Oxford UP.

National Science Foundation. (2012). *Research project grants: Awards by gender*. *NIH Data Book*. Retrieved from

<http://www.report.nih.gov/nihdatabook/>

U.S. Department of Education. (2012). *Migrant education Even Start*.

Retrieved from <http://www2.ed.gov/programs/mees>